EXHIBIT 1

Articles of Incorporation

and

Foreign Corporation Authority to Conduct Business in Illinois

State of Delaware Office of the Secretary of State



I, EDWARD J. FREEL, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF "CONGEE COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION", FILED IN THIS OFFICE ON THE TWELFTE DAY OF JANUARY, A.D. 2000, AT 9 O'CLOCK A.M.

A FILED COPY OF THIS CERTIFICATE HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE NEW CASTLE COUNTY RECORDER OF DEEDS.

Edward J. Freel, Secretary of State

AUTHENTICATION:

0198169

DATE:

61-13-66

3157298 8100 001020160 STATE OF DELIMATE SECRETARY OF STATE DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS FILED 09:00 AM 01/12/2000 001020160 - 3157298

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

OF

CONGLE COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

(a Delaware Corporation)

ARTICLE I

The name of this Corporation is Conges Communications Corporation.

ARTICLEII

The address of the registered office of the Corporation in the State of Delaware is 1013 Centre Road, in the City of Wilmington, County of New Cartle. The name of the registered agent at that address is Corporation Service Company.

ARTICLE III

The purpose of the Corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

ARTICLE IV

The name of the Corporation's incorporator is Richard C. Leska and the incorporator's mailing address is Two Embarcadero Piace, 2200 Geng Road, Palo Alto, California 94303-0913.

ARTICLE V

- A. This Corporation is authorized to issue two classes of stock to be designated, respectively, "Common Stock" and "Blank Check Preferred Stock." The total number of shares which the Corporation is authorized to issue is twenty-five million (25,000,000) shares. Twenty million (20,000,000) shares shall be Common Stock, \$0,00001 par value per share, and five million (5,000,000) shares shall be Preferred Stock, \$0,00001 par value per share.
- B. The Board of Directors of the Corporation may issue Freferred Stock from time to time in one or more series. The Board of Directors of the Corporation is hereby authorized to adopt a resolution or resolutions from time to time, within the limitations and restrictions stated in this Certificate of Incorporation, to fix or alter the voting powers, designations, preferences, rights, qualifications, limitations and restrictions of any wholly unissued class of Preferred Stock.

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or any wholly unissued series of any such class, and the number of shares constituting any such series and the designation thereof, or any of them, and to increase or decrease the number of shares of any series subsequent to the issuance of shares of that series, but not below the number of shares of such series then outstanding. In case the number of shares of any series shall be so decreased, the shares constituting such decrease shall resume the status which they had prior to the adoption of the resolution originally fixing the number of shares of such series.

ARTICLE VI

A director of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director, except for liability (i) for any breach of the director's duty of loyalty to the corporation or its stockholders, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) under Section 174 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, or (iv) for any transaction from which the director derived any improper personal benefit. If the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware is amended after approval by the stockholders of this Article to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of directors then the liability of a director of the Corporation shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent permitted by the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware as so amended.

Any repeal or modification of the foregoing provisions of this Article VI by the stockholders of the Corporation shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a director of the Corporation existing at the time of such repeal or modification.

ARTICLE VII

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provision contained in this Certificate of Incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred on stockholders begoin are granted subject to this reservation.

ARTICLE VIII

Election of directors need not be by written ballot unless the Bylaws of the Corporation shall so provide.

ARTICLE IX

The munber of directors which shall constitute the whole Board of Directors of the Corporation shall be fixed from time to time by, or in the manner provided in, the Bylaws of the Corporation or in an amendment thereof duly adopted by the Board of Directors of the Corporation or by the stockholders of the Corporation.

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PARTIE WATER STANDARD CONTINUES.

ARTICLE X

Meetings of stockholders of the Corporation may be held within or without the State of Delaware, as the Bylaws of the Corporation may provide. The books of the corporation may be kept (subject to any provision contained in any applicable statute) outside the State of Delaware at such places or places as may be designated from time to time by the Board of Directors of the Corporation or in the Bylaws of the Corporation.

ARTICLE XI

Except as otherwise provided in this Certificate of Incorporation, in furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the Board of Directors of the Corporation is expressly authorized to make, repeal, after, amend and resulted any or all of the Bylaws of the Corporation.

ARTICLE XII

The Corporation expressly elects not to be governed by Section 203 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

IN WIINESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has signed this Certificate of Incorporation this <u>127h</u> day of January, 2000.

Richard C. Leska, Incorporator

3,

Office of the Secretary of State

I, EDWARD J. FREEL, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF THE RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF "CONGRE COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION", FILED IN THIS OFFICE ON THE TENTH DAY OF APRIL,



Edward J. Freel, Secretary of State

DATE

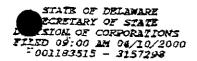
AUTHENTICATION:

04-14-00

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AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF CONGEE COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

Congee Communications Corporation, a corporation organized and existing under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware DOES HEREBY CERTIFY:

FIRST: The original Certificate of Incorporation of Congee Communications Corporation was filed with the Secretary of State of Delaware on January 12, 2000.

SECOND: The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Congee Communications Corporation in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A has been duly adopted in accordance with the provisions of Sections 245 and 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware by the directors and stockholders of the Corporation.

<u>THIRD</u>: The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation so adopted reads in full as set forth in Exhibit A attached hereto and is hereby incorporated herein by this reference.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Congee Communications Corporation has caused this Certificate to be signed by the President and the Assistant Secretary this /Oth day of April, 2000.

CONGEE COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

By

Edmond Eng

President

ATTEST:

B.

Richard C. Leska Assistant Secretary

AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF CONGEE COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

FIRST: The name of the corporation (hereinafter called the "Corporation") is Congee Communications Corporation

SECOND: The address of the registered office of the Corporation in the State of Delaware is 1013 Centre Road, City of Wilmington, County of New Castle, and the name of the registered agent of the Corporation in the State of Delaware at such address is Corporation Service Company.

THIRD: The purpose of the Corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

FOURTH:

- A. This Corporation is authorized to issue two classes of shares to be designated respectively Preferred Stock ("Preferred Stock") and Common Stock ("Common Stock"). The total number of shares of capital stock that the Corporation is authorized to issue is Forty Million (40,000,000). The total number of shares of Preferred Stock this Corporation shall have authority to issue is Ten Million (10,000,000). The total number of shares of Common Stock this Corporation shall have authority to issue is Thirty Million (30,000,000). The Preferred Stock shall have a par value of \$0.00001 per share and the Common Stock shall have a par value of \$0.00001 per share.
- B. The Preferred Stock shall be divided into series. The first series shall consist of Ten Million (10,000,000) shares and is designated "Series A Preferred Stock."
- C. The powers, preferences, rights, restrictions, and other matters relating to the Series A Preferred Stock are as follows:

Dividends.

a. The bolders of the Series A Preferred Stock shall be entitled to receive dividends at the rate of \$0.0325 per share (as adjusted for any stock dividends, combinations or splits with respect to such shares) per annum, payable out of funds legally available therefor. Such dividends shall be payable only when, as, and if declared by the Board of Directors and shall be non-cumulative.

No dividends (other than those payable solely in the Common Stock of the Corporation) shall be paid on any Common Stock of the Corporation during any fiscal year of the Corporation until dividends in the total amount of \$0.0325 per share (as adjusted for any stock dividends, combinations or splits with respect to such shares) on the Series A Preferred Stock shall have been paid or declared and set spart during that fiscal year and any prior year in which dividends accumulated but remain unpaid.

in the event the Corporation shall declare a distribution payable in securities of other persons, evidences of indebtedness issued by the Corporation or other persons, assets (excluding cash dividends) or options or rights to purchase any such securities or evidences of indebtedness, then, in each such case the holders of the Series A. Preferred Stock shall be entitled to a proportionate share of any such distribution as though the holders of the Series A. Preferred Stock were the holders of the number of shares of Common Stock of the Corporation into which their shares of Series A. Preferred Stock are convertible as of the record date fixed for the determination of the holders of Common Stock of the Corporation entitled to receive such distribution.

2. Liquidation Preference.

- the Corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary, the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock shall be entitled to receive, prior and in preference to any distribution of any of the assets or surplus funds of the Corporation to the holders of the Common Stock by reason of their ownership thereof, the amount of \$0.65 per share (as adjusted for any stock dividends, combinations or splits with respect to such shares) plus all declared but unpaid dividends on such share for each share of Series A Preferred Stock then held by them. If upon the occurrence of such event, the assets and funds thus distributed among the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock shall be insufficient to permit the payment to such holders of the full aforesaid preferential amount, then the eathre assets and funds of the Corporation legally available for distribution shall be distributed ratably among the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock in proportion to the preferential amount each such holder is otherwise entitled to receive.
- b. In the event of any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation, either voluntary or involuntary, and subject to the payment in full of the liquidation preferences with respect to the Series A Preferred Stock as provided in subparagraph (a) of this Section C.2, the entire remaining assets and funds of the Corporation legally evailable for distribution shall be distributed among the holders of the Common Stock in proportion to the shares of Common Stock then held by them.
- c. For purposes of this Section C.2, (i) any acquisition of the Corporation by means of merger or other form of corporate reorganization in which outstanding shares of the Corporation are exchanged for securities or other consideration issued, or caused to be issued, by the acquiring corporation or its subsidiary (other than a mere reincorporation transaction) or (ii) a sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Corporation, shall be treated as a liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation and shall entitle the holders of Series A Preferred Stock to receive at the closing in cash, securities or other property (valued as provided in Section C.2(d) below) amounts as specified in Section C.2(a) above.
- d. Whenever the distribution provided for in this Section C.2 shall be payable in securities or property other than each, the value of such distribution shall be the fair market value of such securities or other property as determined in good faith by an independent competent appraiser engaged by the Board of Directors. The Corporation shall give prompt written notice of such appraiser's valuation to all stockholders.

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3. Voting Rights: Directors.

- be entitled to the number of votes equal to the number of shares of Common Stock into which such shares of Series A Preferred Stock could be converted and shall have voting rights and powers equal to the voting rights and powers of the Common Stock (except as otherwise expressly provided herein or as required by law, voting together with the Common Stock as a single class) and shall be entitled to notice of any stockholders' meeting in accordance with the Bylaws of the Corporation. Fractional votes shall not, however, be pennitted and any fractional voting rights resulting from the above formula (after aggregating all shares into which shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by each holder could be converted) shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (with one-half being rounded upward). Each holder of Common Stock shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each share of Common Stock held.
- b. The Board of Directors shall consist of not less than three nor more than nine members, as determined form time to time by vote of the Board of Directors. The number of directors initially shall be three.
- 4. Conversion. The holders of the Series A Preferred Stock shall have conversion rights as follows (the "Conversion Rights"):
- a. Right to Convert. Each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall be convertible, at the option of the holder thereof, at any time after the date of issuance of such share at the office of the Corporation or any transfer agent for such stock, into such number of fully paid and nonassessable share of Common Stock as is determined by dividing \$0.65 by the Conversion Price applicable to such share, determined as hereinafter provided, in effect on the date the certificate is surrendered for conversion. The price at which shares of Common Stock shall be deliverable upon conversion of shares of the Series A Preferred Stock (the "Conversion Price") shall initially be \$0.65 per share of Common Stock. Such initial Conversion Price shall be adjusted as hereinafter provided.
- b. Automatic Conversion. Each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall automatically be converted into shares of Common Stock at the then-effective Conversion Price upon the earlier of (i) the date specified by written consent or agreement of holders of a majority of the shares of such Series A Preferred Stock then outstanding, or (ii) immediately upon the closing of the sale of the Corporation's Common Stock in a firm commitment, underwritten public offering registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") other than a registration relating solely to a transaction under Rule 145 under such Act (or any successor thereto) or to an employee benefit plan of the Corporation, at a public offering price (prior to underwriters' discounts and expenses) equal to or exceeding three times the Purchase Price per share of Common Stock (as adjusted for any stock dividends, combinations or splits with respect to such shares) and the aggregate proceeds to the Corporation and/or any selling Stockholders (after deduction for underwriters' discounts and expenses relating to the issuance, including without limitation fees of the Corporation's counsel) of which exceed \$10,000,000.

MATERIAL OF COMPANY AND ADDRESS.

Mechanics of Conversion.

(i) Before any holder of Series A Preferred Stock shall be emitted to convert the same into shares of Common Stock, he shall surrender the certificate or certificates therefor, duly endorsed, at the office of the Corporation or of any transfer agent for such stock, and shall give written notice to the Corporation at such office that he elects to convert the same and shall state therein the name or names in which he wishes the certificate or certificates for shares of Common Stock to be issued. The Corporation shall, as soon as practicable thereafter, issue and deliver at such office to such holder of Series A Preferred Stock, a certificate or certificates for the number of shares of Common Stock to which he shall be entitled as aforesaid. Such conversion shall be deemed to have been made immediately prior to the close of business on the date of surrender of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock to be converted, and the person or persons emitted to receive the shares of Common Stock issuable upon such conversion shall be treated for all purposes as the record holder or holders of such shares of Common Stock on such date.

(ii) If the conversion is in connection with an underwritten offering of securities pursuant to the Securities Act, the conversion may, at the option of any holder tendering shares of Series A Preferred Stock for conversion, be conditioned upon the closing with the underwriters of the sale of securities pursuant to such offering, in which event the person(s) entitled to receive the Common Stock upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock shall not be deemed to have converted such Series A Preferred Stock until immediately prior to the closing of such sale of securities.

d. Adjustments to Conversion Price for Certain Diluting

Issues.

(i) Special Definitions. For purposes of this Section C.5(d), the following definitions apply:

(I) "Options" shall mean rights, options, or warrants to subscribe for, purchase or otherwise acquire either Common Stock or Convertible Securities (defined below).

(2) "Original Issue Date" shall mean the date on which a share of Series A Preferred Stock was first issued.

(3) "Convertible Securities" shall mean any evidences of indebtedness, shares (other than Common Stock and Series A Preferred Stock) or other securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable, directly or indirectly, for Common Stock.

(4) "Additional Shares of Common Stock" shall mean all shares of Common Stock issued (or, pursuant to Section C.5(d)(iii), deemed to be issued) by the Corporation after the Original Issue Date, other than shares of Common Stock issued or issuable:

- (A) upon the conversion of shares of Preferred Stock or as a dividend or distribution on Preferred Stock;
- (B) pursuant to the acquisition of another corporation or entity by the corporation by way of merger, purchase of all or substantially all of the assets of the corporation, stock for stock exchange or other reorganization or recapitalization approved by the Board of Directors of the corporation;
- (C) to directors or employees of, or consultants to, the corporation under a stock option or other equity incentive plan or agreement approved by and in a manner determined by the Board of Directors (including restricted stock grants to directors, employees or consultants);
 - (D) upon the closing of a public offering

of the corporation's securities;

- (E) by reason of a dividend, stock splir, splir-up or other distribution on shares of Common Stock for which adjustment is otherwise made pursuant to this Section C.4; or
- (F) stock or options or warrants to purchase capital stock, issued to financial institutions, strategic partners or lessors in connection with commercial credit arrangements, equipment financings, strategic partnerships or similar transactions.
- (ii) No Adjustment of Conversion Price. Any provision herein to the contrary notwithstanding, no adjustment in the Conversion Price for a series of Preferred Stock shall be made in respect of the issuance of Additional Shares of Common Stock unless the consideration per share (determined pursuant to Section CA(d)(v) hereof) for an Additional Share of Common Stock issued or deamed to be issued by the Corporation is less than the Conversion Price for such series of Preferred Stock in effect on the date of, and immediately prior to such issue.
- Stock. In the event the Corporation at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date shall issue any Options or Convertible Securities or shall fix a record date for the determination of holders of any class of securities then emitted to receive any such Options or Convertible Securities, then the maximum number of shares (as set forth in the instrument relating thereto without regard to any provisions contained therein designed to protect against dilution) of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of such Options or, in the case of Convertible Securities and Options therefor, the conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities, shall be deemed to be Additional Shares of Common Stock issued as of the time of such issue or, in case such a record date shall have been fixed, as of the close of business on such record date, provided further that in any such case in which Additional Shares of Common Stock are deemed to be issued:

(1) no further adjustments in the Conversion Price shall be made upon the subsequent issue of Convertible Securities or shares of Common Stock upon the exercise of such Options or conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities:

their terms provide, with the passage of time or otherwise, for any increase in the consideration payable to the Corporation, or decrease in the number of shares of Common Stock Issuable, upon the exercise, conversion or exchange thereof, the Conversion Price computed upon the original issue thereof (or upon the occurrence of a record date with respect thereto), and any subsequent adjustments based thereon, shall, upon any such increase or decrease becoming effective, be recomputed to reflect such increase or decrease insofar as it affects such Options or the rights of conversion or exchange under such Convertible Securities (provided, however, that no such adjustment of the Conversion Price shall effect Common Stock previously issued upon conversion of the Preferred Stock);

(3) upon the expiration of any Options or the termination of any rights to convert any Convertible Security, the Conversion Price, to the extent in any way affected by or computed using such Options or rights to convert Convertible Securities, shall be recomputed to reflect the issuance of only the number of Additional Shares of Common Stock (and Options and Convertible Securities that remain in effect) actually issued upon the exercise of such Options or upon the conversion or exchange of such Convertible securities; and

(4) no readjustment pursuant to clause (2) or (3) above shall have the effect of increasing the Conversion Price to an amount which exceeds the lower of (a) the Conversion Price on the original adjustment date, or (b) the Conversion Price that would have resulted from any issuance of Additional Shares of Common Stock between the original adjustment date and such readjustment date.

Adjustment of Conversion Price Upon Issuance of (īv) Additional Shares of Common Stock. In the event this Corporation, at any time after the Original Issue Date shall issue Additional Shares of Common Stock (including Additional Shares of Common Stock deemed to be issued pursuant to Section C.4(d)(iii)) without consideration or for a consideration per share less than the Conversion Price with respect to any series of Preferred Stock in effect on the date of and immediately prior to such issue, then and in such event, the Conversion Price for such series of Preferred Stock shall be reduced, concurrently with such issue, to a price (calculated to the nearest cent) determined by multiplying such Conversion Price by a fraction, the numerator of which shall be the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding immediately prior to such issue plus the number of shares of Common Stock that the aggregate consideration received by the Corporation for the total number of Additional Shares of Common Stock so issued would purchase at such Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to such issuance, and the denominator of which shall be the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding immediately prior to such issue plus the number of such Additional Shares of Common Stock so issued. For the purpose of the above calculation, the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding immediately prior to such issue shall be calculated on a fully diluted basis, as if all shares of Series A Preferred Stock and all Convertible Securities had been fully

converted into shares of Common Stock and any outstanding warrants, options or other rights for the purchase of shares of stock or convertible securities had been fully exercised (and the resulting securities fully converted into shares of Common Stock, if so convertible) as of such date.

(v) <u>Determination of Consideration</u>. For purposes of this Section C.4(d), the consideration received by the Corporation for the issue of any Additional Shares of Common Stock shall be computed as follows:

(1) Cash and Property: Such consideration shall:

(A) insofar as it consists of each, be computed at the aggregate amount of each received by the Corporation excluding amounts paid or payable for accrued interest or accrued dividends;

(B) insofar as it consists of property other than cash, be computed at the fair value thereof at the time of such issue, as determined in good faith by the Board; and

(C) in the event Additional Shares of Common Stock are issued together with other shares or securities or other assets of the Corporation for consideration which covers both, be the proportion of such consideration so received, computed as provided in clauses (A) and (B) above, as determined in good faith by the Board.

(2) Options and Convertible Securities. The consideration per share received by the Corporation for Additional Shares of Common Stock deemed to have been issued pursuant to Section C.4(d)(iii), relating to Options and Convertible Securities shall be determined by dividing:

(A) the total amount, if any, received or receivable by the Corporation as consideration for the issue of such Options or Convertible Securities, plus the minimum aggregate amount of additional consideration (as set forth in the instruments relating thereto, without regard to any provision contained therein designed to protect against dilution) psyable to the Corporation upon the exercise of such Options or the conversion or exchange of such Options for Convertible Securities, the exercise of such Options for Convertible Securities and the conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities by

(B) the maximum number of shares of Common Stock (as set forth in the instruments relating thereto, without regard to any provision contained therein designed to protect against the dilution) issuable upon the exercise of such Options or conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities.

e. Adjustments to Conversion Prices for Stock Dividends and for Combinations or Subdivisions of Common Stock. In the event that this Corporation at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date shall declare or pay, without consideration, any dividend on the Common Stock payable in Common Stock or in any right to

7 National AND Residents (Chimpicale of Decompositations) scapine Common Stock for no consideration, or shall effect a subdivision of the outstanding shares of Common Stock into a greater number of shares of Common Stock (by stock split, reclassification or otherwise than by payment of a dividend in Common Stock or in any right to acquire Common Stock), or in the event the outstanding shares of Common Stock shall be combined or consolidated, by reclassification or otherwise, into a lesser number of shares of Common Stock, then the Conversion Price for any series of Preferred Stock in effect immediately prior to such event shall, concurrently with the effectiveness of such event, be proportionately decreased or increased, as appropriate. In the event that this Corporation shall declare or pay, without consideration, any dividend on the Common Stock payable in any right to acquire Common Stock for no consideration then the Corporation shall be deemed to have made a dividend payable in Common Stock in an amount of shares equal to the maximum number of shares issuable upon exercise of such rights to acquire Common Stock.

- f. Adjustments for Reclassification and Reorganization. If the Common Stock issuable upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock shall be changed into the same or a different number of shares of any other class or classes of stock, whether by capital reorganization, reclassification or otherwise (other than a subdivision or combination of shares provided for in Section C.4(a) above or a marger or other reorganization referred to in Section C.2(c) above), the Conversion Price then in effect shall, concurrently with the effectiveness of such reorganization or reclassification, be proportionately adjusted so that the Series A Preferred Stock shall be convertible into, in lieu of the number of shares of Common Stock which the holders would otherwise have been smilled to receive, a number of shares of such other class or classes of stock equivalent to the number of shares of Common Stock that would have been subject to receipt by the holders upon conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock immediately before that change.
- g. No Impairment. The Corporation will not, by amendment of its Certificate of Incorporation or through any reorganization, transfer of assets, consolidation, merger, dissolution, issue or sale of securities or any other voluntary action, avoid or seek to avoid the observance or performance of any of the terms to be observed or performed hereunder by the Corporation, but will at all times in good faith assist in the carrying out of all the provisions of this Section C.4 and in the taking of all such action as may be necessary or appropriate in order to protect the Conversion Rights of the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock against impairment.
- h. Certificates as to Adjustments. Upon the occurrence of each adjustment or readjustment of any Conversion Price pursuant to this Section C.4, the Corporation at its expense shall promptly compute such adjustment or readjustment in accordance with the terms hereof and prepare and furnish to each holder of Series A Preferred Stock a certificate executed by the Corporation's President or Chief Financial Officer setting forth such adjustment or readjustment and showing in detail the facts upon which such adjustment or readjustment is based. The Corporation shall, upon the written request at any time of any holder of Series A Preferred Stock, furnish or cause to be furnished to such holder a like certificate setting forth (i) such adjustments and readjustments, (ii) the Conversion Price for such series of Preferred Stock at the time in effect, and (iii) the number of shares of Common Stock and the amount, if any, of other property which at the time would be received upon the conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock.

Notices of Record Date. In the event that the Corporation shall propose at any time: (i) to declare any dividend or distribution upon its Common Stock, whether in cash, property, stock or other securities, whether or not a regular cash dividend and whether or not out of carnings or earned surplus; (ii) to offer for subscription pro rata to the holders of any class or series of its stock any additional shares of stock of any class or series or other rights; (iii) to offect any reclassification or recapitalization of its Common Stock constanting involving a change in the Common Stock; or (iv) to merge or consolidate with or into any other corporation, or sell, lease or convey all or substantially all of its assets, or to liquidate, dissolve or wind up;

Then, in connection with each such event, the Corporation shall send to the holders of Series A Preferred Stock: (1) at least twenty (20) days prior written notice of the date on which a record shall be taken for such dividend, distribution or subscription rights (and specifying the date on which the holders of Common Stock shall be entitled thereto) or for determining rights to vote, if any, in respect of the matters referred to in (iii) and (iv) above; and (2) in the case of the matters referred to in (iii) and (iv) above, at least twenty (20) days prior written notice of the date when the same shall take place (and specifying the date on which the holders of Common Stock shall be entitled to exchange their Common Stock for securities or other property deliverable upon the occurrence of such event).

- j. Issue Taxes. The Corporation shall pay any and all issue and other taxes that may be payable in respect of any issue or delivery of shares of Common Stock on conversion of shares of Series A Preferred Stock pursuant hereto; provided, however, that the Corporation shall not be obligated to pay any transfer taxes resulting from any transfer requested by any holder in connection with any such conversion.
- k. Reservation of Stock Issuable Upon Conversion. The Corporation shall at all times reserve and keep available out of its authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock, solely for the purpose of effecting the conversion of the shares of the Series A Preferred Stock, such number of its shares of Common Stock as shall from time to time be sufficient to effect the conversion of all outstanding shares of the Series A Preferred Stock; and if at any time the number of authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock shall not be sufficient to effect the conversion of all then outstanding shares of the Series A Preferred Stock, the Corporation will take such corporate action as may, in the opinion of its counsel, be necessary to increase its authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock to such number of shares as shall be sufficient for such purpose, including, without limitation, engaging in best efforts to obtain the requisite stockholder approval of any necessary amendment to this Certificate.
- l. <u>Fractional Shares</u>. No fractional share shall be issued upon the conversion of any share or shares of Series A Preferred Stock. All shares of Common Stock (including fractions thereof) issuable upon conversion of more than one share of Series A Preferred Stock by a holder thereof shall be aggregated for purposes of determining whether the conversion would result in the issuance of any fractional share. If, after the aforementioned aggregation, the conversion would result in the issuance of a fraction of a share of Common Stock, the Corporation shall, in lieu of issuing any fractional share, pay the holder otherwise

emitted to such fraction a sum in cash equal to the fair market value of such fraction on the date of conversion (as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors).

- m. <u>Notices</u>. Any notice required by the provisions of this Section C.4 to be given to the holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall be deemed given if deposited in the United States mail, postage prepaid, and addressed to each holder of record at his address appearing on the books of the Corporation.
- 5. Restrictions and Limitations. So long as any shares of Preferred Stock remain outstanding, the Corporation shall not, without the vote or written consent by the holders of at least a majority of the then outstanding shares of the Series A Preferred Stock:
- a. redeem, purchase, or otherwise acquire for value (or pay into or set aside for a sinking fund for such purposes) any share or shares of Preferred Stock otherwise than by conversion in accordance with Section C.4 hereof;
- b. redeem, purchase or otherwise acquire (or pay into or set aside for a sinking fund for such purpose) at any time prior to April ___, 2003, any of the Common Stock, provided, however, that this restriction shall not apply to the repurchase of shares of Common Stock from employees, officers, directors, consultants or other persons performing services for the Company or any subsidiary pursuant to agreements under which the Company has the option to repurchase such shares upon the occurrence of certain events, such as the termination of employment;
- c. authorize or issue, or obligate itself to issue, any other equity security (including any security convertible into or exercisable for any equity security) senior to or on a parity with the Professed Stock as to dividend rights or liquidation preferences, other than issuances pursuant to a stock option plan approved by the Board of Directors, in connection with strategic alliances or partnership transactions approved by the Board of Directors, and conversion or exchange of the Corporation's outstanding debt securities for equity securities; or
- d. issue any additional shares of Series A Preferred Stock for consideration that does not equal or exceed \$0.65 per share other than issuances pursuant to a stock option plan approved by the Board of Directors and in connection with strategic alliances or partnership transactions approved by the Board of Directors;
- e. effect a sale of all or substantially all of the Corporation's assets or the acquisition of the Corporation by another emity by means of merger or consolidation resulting in the exchange of the outstanding shares of the Corporation's capital stock for securities or consideration issued, or caused to be issued, by the ecquiring entity or its subsidiary, such that the stockholders of the Corporation immediately prior to the transaction hold less than 50% of the voting equity securities of the surviving or acquiring corporation; or
- f. amend its Certificate of Incorporation of Bylaws, or waive compliance with any provision hereof or thereof, in a manner that manufally adversaly affects or changes the preferences, privileges or rights of the Series A Preferred Stock.

6. No Reissuance of Series A Preferred Stock. No share or shares of Series A Preferred Stock acquired by the Corporation by reason of redemption, purchase, conversion or otherwise shall be reissued, and all such shares shall be cancelled, retired and eliminated from the shares which the Corporation shall be authorized to issue.

FIFTH: In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the Board of Directors shall have the power, subject to the provisions of Section C.5 of Article FOURTH, both before and after receipt of any payment for any of the Corporation's capital stock, to adopt, amend, repeal or otherwise after the Bylaws of the Corporation without any action on the part of the stockholders; provided, however, that the grant of such power to the Board of Directors shall not divent the stockholders of nor limit their power, subject to the provisions of Section C.6 of Article FOURTH, to adopt, amend, repeal or otherwise after the Bylaws.

SIXTH: Elections of directors need not be by written bailor unless the Bylaws of the Corporation shall so provide.

SEVENTH: The Corporation reserves the right to adopt, repeal, rescind or amend in any respect any provisions commined in this Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by applicable law, and all rights conferred on stockholders berein are granted subject to this reservation.

EIGHTH: A director of the Corporation shall, to the full extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law as it now exists or as it may hereafter be amended, not be liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director. Neither any amendment nor repeal of this Article EIGHTH, nor the adoption of any provision of this Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation inconsistent with the Article EIGHTH, shall eliminate or reduce the effect of this Article EIGHTH in respect of any matter occurring, or any cause of action, suit or claim that, but for this Article EIGHTH, would accrue or arise, prior to such amendment, repeal or adoption of an inconsistent provision.

File Number 6104-845-6

State of Allinois Office of The Secretary of State

Whiles, application for certificate of authority to transact business in this state of

CONGEE COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE HAS BEEN FILED
IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE AS PROVIDED BY THE BUSINESS
CORPORATION ACT OF ILLINOIS, IN FORCE JULY 1, A.D. 1984.

Now Therefore, I, Jesse White, Secretary of State of the State of Illinois, by virtue of the powers vested in me by law, do hereby issue this certificate and attach hereto a copy of the Application of the aforesaid corporation.

In Testimony Whereof, I hereto set my hand and cause to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Illinois,

at the City of Springfield, this

day of

APRIL

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24TH

A.D.

2000 and of

24TH

Desse White

Secretary of State

Form	B	C	A-	1	3.	.1	5

(Rev. Jan. 1995)

George H. Ryan Secretary of State Department of Business Services Springfield, IL 62756 Telephone (217) 782-1834

Payment must be made by certified check, cashier's check, Illinois attorney's check, Illinois C.P.A.'s check or money order, payable to "Secretary of State."

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY TO TRANSACT BUSINESS IN ILLINOIS

APR 2 4 2000

JESSE WHITE SECRETARY OF STATE

SUBMIT IN DUPLICATE!

This space for use by Secretary of State				
Date 4	24	<i>آ</i> در		
License Fee	\$	7.1		
Franchise Tax	\$	C '		
Filing Fee	\$	10		
Penalties	\$			
Approved: (/		101-		

	(a) CORPORATE NAME:	CONGEE COMMUNICAT						
	(Complete item 1 (b) only if the corporate name is not available in this state.)							
i	(b) ASSUMED CORPORATE (By electing this assumed transaction of business in	name, the corporation he	reby agrees NOT to use its corpor	rate name in the				
2	(a) State or Country of Incorp	oration: Delaware						
	(b) Date of Incorporation:		2, 2000					
	(c) Period of Duration:							
3.	(a) Address of the principal of		(b) Address of principal office (If none, so state)	in Illinois:				
	14000 Tahiti Way, P38	<u></u>	None					
	Marina del Rey, CA	90292						
•			<u></u>					
	Registered Agent	Corporation Serv First Name	vice Company Middle Name	Last Name				
		001 7 (1 1 0 1 1						
	Rogistered Office	- ZZI North Labali	le Street. Sult	e 610				
	Registered Office	221 North LaSall Number	Street, Sult	e 616 Suite #				
	Registered Office	Number	Street IL 60601					
	Registered Office	Number	Street	Suite #				
		Number Chicago, [Street IL 60601	Suite # Cook County				
	States and countries in which it	Number Chicago, [] City is admitted or qualified to	Street L 60601 Zip Code transact business: (Include state	Suite # Cook County				
	States and countries in which it De Lawaire Names and residential addresse	Number Chicago, City is admitted or qualified to es of officers and directors	Street L 60601 Zip Code transact business: (Include state	Suite # Cook County				
 i.	States and countries in which it De Laware Names and residential addresse Name	Number Chicago, City is admitted or qualified to es of officers and directors No. & S	Street LL 60601 Zip Code transact business: (Include state s:	Suite # Cook County of incorporation) State Zip				
3. !	States and countries in which it De Lawaire Names and residential addresse Name President Edmond Eng.	Number Chicago, City is admitted or qualified to es of officers and directors No. & S 14000 Table	Street L 60601 Zip Code transact business: (Include state s: treet City i Way, P38, Marina del tve Street, Temple Cit	Suite # Cook County of incorporation) State Zip Rey, CA 90292 y, CA 91780				
3 .	States and countries in which it De Laware Names and residential addresse Name President Edmond Eng. Secretary John Han. Director Edmond Eng.	Number Chicago, City is admitted or qualified to es of officers and directors No. & S 14000 Table 14000 Table	Street L 60601 Zip Code transact business: (Include state s: treet City i Way, P38, Marina del live Street, Temple Cit	Suite # Cook County of incorporation) State Zip Rey, CA 90292 y, CA 91780 Rey, CA 90292				
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3. I	States and countries in which it Octowere Names and residential addresse Name President Edmond Eng., Secretary John Han., Director Edmond Eng., Director I Com Partne	Number Chicago, City is admitted or qualified to so of officers and directors No. & S 14000 Tahlt 10651 E. Ol 14000 Tahlt rs Ltd. PO Box 116	Street L 60601 Zip Code transact business: (Include state s: treet City L Way, P38, Marina del Live Street, Temple Cit Li Way, P38, Marina del S, Sea Meadow House, B1a	Suite # Cook County of incorporation) State Zip Rey, CA 90292 y, CA 91780 Rey, CA 90292 ckburne Highway, Tort				

 $\mathsf{C}\mathsf{A}$

7. Purpose or purposes proposed to be pursued in transacting business in this state:

(If not sufficient space to cover this point, add one or more sheets of this size.)

To provide relecommunication and other communication media services

Authori Clas	zed and issued ss Ser	_	Value	Number of Sha Authorized		Number of Shares Issued	
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Con	nmon	\$.(30001	30,000,000		10,000,000	
		places the terms Su	OOO — ated Capital & Pai	d-in Surplus and	is equal to the to	tal of these accounts.)	
(a)		nate of the total value of the following year:	e of all the prope	erty* of the	\$ 2.ac,a	<u> </u>	
(b)	Give an estim corporation fo	nate of the total valuer the following year t	ue of all the prope hat will be located	erty* of the in Illinois:	s_O_		
(c)		mated total busines It everywhere for the		ition to be	s 13,674,c	<u> </u>	
(d)		mated annual busin it at or from places			\$ /(()-		
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(a) (b) (c) (d) (e)	Number of shi Number of shi is the corpora	ares of all classes or ares of all classes or tion transacting busi	wned by residents wned by non-resid ness in this state :	of Illinois: -0 ents of Illinois: at this time? No	-()-	eptance: 14000 Tahit Marina del sact business in Illinois:	
2. This						, duly authenticated, with oration is incorporated.	
		poration has caused orjury, that the facts				cers, each of whom affirm: LACK <u>INK</u> .)	
	ed <u>Marc</u> sted by	Ah Has	. 2000	by 2	COMMUNICATION	INS CORPORATION prporation)	
	(Signatu	Type of Print Name a	ssistant Secretary Havand Title) Secret	Edmer	\sim \sim \sim	r Vice President) E () and Title)	
	DPERTY as use nixed without qu		shall apply to all pr	operty of the corp	poration, real, per	sonal, tangible, intangible	

[&]quot;When the response to #11(a) lists ONLY an Illinois address, then the total business as reflected in #10(c) is also considered to be Illinois business for the purpose of computing the Illinois allocation factor. By signing this application, the comporation affirms that it is aware that the amount of paid-in capital, and consequently the amount of license less and franchise taxes, may be proportionally higher due to the Illinois address shown under #11(a).

Form BCA-4.15/

4.20

APPLICATION TO ADOPT, CHANGE OR CANCEL, AN ASSUMED CORPORATE NAME

File # 6/048456

Secretary of State
Department of Business Services
Springfield, IL 62756

Springfield, IL 62756 Telephone (217) 782-9520 http://www.sos.state.ii.us

(Rev. Jul. 1984)

Remit payment in check or money order, payable to "Secretary of State".

FILED

JUL 2 1 2000

JESSE WHITE

SUBMIT IN DUPLICATE

Secretary of State

Date

Filing Fee (62

Approved: 🧬

1.	CORPORATE NAME: <u>CONGEE COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION</u>
2.	State or Country of Incorporation: Delaware
3.	Date incorporated (if an Illinois corporation) or date authorized to transact business in Illinois (if a foreign corporation): April 24,
	(Complete No. 4 and No. 5 if adopting or changing an assumed corporate name.)
4.	The corporation intends to adopt and to transact business under the assumed corporate name of: CommRad. Com
5.	The right to use the assumed corporate name shall be effective from the date this application is filed by the Secretary of State until, 20, the first day of the corporation's anniversary month in the next year which is evenly divisible by five.
	(Complete No. 6 if changing or cancelling an assumed corporate na.mo.)
6.	The corporation intends to cease transacting business under the ascumed corporate name of:
7 .	The undersigned corporation has caused this statement to be signed by its duly authorized officers, each of
	whom affirms, under penalties of perjury, that the facts stated herein are true.
	Dated July 6 CONGET COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION (Exact Name of Corporation)
	attested by (Signature of Secretary or Assistant Secretary) by (Signature of President or Vice President)
	John Han, Secretary Edmond Eng, President
	(Type or Print Name and Title) (Type or Print Name and Title)

NOTE:

The filing lee to adopt an assumed corporate name is \$20 plus \$2,50 toreach month or part thereof between the date of filing this application and the date upon which the corporation may renew its use.

The fee for cancelling an assumed corporate name is \$5,00.

CHARMO The fee to change an assumed name is \$25.